

AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER LAVA THERAPEUTICS N.V.

INTRODUCTION

Article 1

- 1.1 This Audit Committee Charter ("Charter"), together with the relevant provisions of the Board Rules, govern the organization, decision-making and other internal matters of the Committee. In performing their duties, the Committee Members shall comply with this Charter and the relevant provisions of the Board Rules.
- 1.2 This Charter shall be posted on the Website.

DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

Article 2

- 2.1 Unless otherwise defined in this Charter, capitalized terms shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Board Rules.
- **2.2** Without prejudice to Article 2.1, the following definitions shall apply in this Charter:

Article An article of this Charter.

Audit Committee Pre- The Company's Audit Committee Pre-Approval Policy, as

Approval Policy may be amended from time to time.

Board The Company's board of directors.

Board Rules The internal rules of the Board.

CEO The Company's chief executive officer.

CFO The Company's chief financial officer.

Chairman The chairman of the Board.

Committee The Company's audit committee.

Committee Chairman The chairman of the Committee.

Committee Member A member of the Committee.

Company LAVA Therapeutics N.V.

Director A member of the Board.

Exchange Act The United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as

amended.

External Auditor The person and/or organization engaged by the Company

to perform audit and related services.

Internal Audit Function The Company's internal audit function, if and when

established.

Internal Controls The Company's internal risk management and control

systems.

NASDAQ Rules The listing rules of The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC.

Regulation S-K Regulation S-K promulgated under the Securities Act.

Related Person Transaction

Policy

The Company's Related Person Transaction Policy, as may

be amended from time to time.

SEC The United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

Securities Act The United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Subsidiary A subsidiary of the Company within the meaning of

Section 2:24a of the Dutch Civil Code.

Tax Policy The Company's Tax Policy, as may be amended from time

to time.

Website The Company's website, published at the following

domain: www.lavatherapeutics.com.

- 2.3 Terms that are defined in the singular have a corresponding meaning in the plural.
- 2.4 References to statutory provisions, acts, rules, regulations and/or codes are to those provisions as they are in force from time to time.
- 2.5 Except as otherwise required by law, the terms "written" and "in writing" include the use of electronic means of communication.

COMPOSITION

Article 3

- 3.1 The Committee consists of at least three (3) Non-Executive Directors.
- 3.2 The Committee Members shall be appointed and dismissed by the Board. The Board shall elect a Committee Member to be the Committee Chairman, provided that the Board may also delegate the power to do so to the Committee itself (and revoke any such delegation at any time at the discretion of the Board). The body entitled to elect the Committee Chairman may also dismiss the Committee Chairman, provided that the Committee Member so dismissed shall subsequently continue his or her term of office as a Committee Member without having the title of Committee Chairman.

- 3.3 More than half of all Committee Members shall be independent within the meaning of the Dutch Corporate Governance Code.
- 3.4 All Committee Members shall be independent within the meaning of NASDAQ Rule 5605(a)(2) and shall meet the criteria for independence set forth in Rule 10A-3(b)(1) of the Exchange Act, subject to the applicable exceptions provided in Rule 10A-3(c) of the Exchange Act.
- 3.5 Subject to any available exceptions under applicable law and stock exchange requirements:
 - a. each Committee Member must be able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, including the Company's balance sheet, income statement and cash flow statement and may not have participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries in the last three (3) years; and
 - **b.** at least one (1) Committee Member shall be an Audit Committee financial expert under Item 407(d)(5)(ii) and (iii) of Regulation S-K.
- 3.6 The Committee Chairman shall not be the Chairman or a former Executive Director.

DUTIES AND ORGANIZATION

Article 4

- 4.1 The Board may allocate from time to time certain of its tasks and duties to the Committee pursuant to a resolution to that effect. The Committee can validly pass resolutions in respect of matters which fall under the tasks and duties allocated to the Committee and such resolutions shall be attributed to the Board as if adopted by the Board itself.
- 4.2 The Committee shall provide updates and make recommendations to the Board regarding the supervision of the integrity and quality of the Company's financial and sustainability reporting and the effectiveness of the Internal Controls. In particular, the Committee is charged with, and shall be able to pass resolutions relating to, the following matters:
 - **a.** updating the Board with respect to:
 - i. the relations with, and the compliance with recommendations and follow-up of comments made by, the Internal Audit Function, the External Auditor and, if relevant, other external parties involved in the audit of the Company's sustainability reporting;
 - ii. the Company's funding;
 - **iii.** the application of information and communication technology by the Company, including risks relating to cybersecurity; and
 - iv. the Tax Policy;
 - **b.** the Company's compliance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements;
 - **c.** the operation of the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics Policy, and its other internal policies;

- **d.** making recommendations concerning the appointment and the dismissal of the head of the Internal Audit Function, as relevant, and reviewing and discussing the performance of the Internal Audit Function;
- e. reviewing and discussing the Company's audit plan, including with the Internal Audit Function and the External Auditor;
- **f.** reviewing and discussing the audit results, also with the Internal Audit Function and the External Auditor, including:
 - i. flaws in the effectiveness of the Internal Controls;
 - **ii.** findings and observations with a material impact on the Company's risk profile; and
 - failings in the follow-up of recommendations made previously by the Internal Audit Function;
- **g.** reviewing and discussing with the External Auditor, at least annually:
 - i. the scope and materiality of the Company's audit plan and the principal risks of the Company's annual financial reporting identified in such audit plan;
 - ii. the findings and outcome of the External Auditor's audit of the Company's financial statements and its management letter; and
 - significant findings from the audit of the Company's financial statements and any problems or difficulties encountered, including restrictions on the scope of the External Auditor's activities or on access to requested information, as well as significant disagreements with the Company's management;
- h. receiving from the External Auditor a formal written statement at least annually delineating all relationships between the External Auditor and the Company consistent with applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding the External Auditor's communications with the Committee concerning independence;
- i. determining whether and, if so, how the External Auditor should be involved in the content and publication of financial reports other than the Company's financial statements;
- j. resolving disagreements between the Company's management and the External Auditor regarding the Company's financial reporting;
- **k.** reviewing and discussing with the External Auditor any audit problems or difficulties and the response of the Company's management thereto, including those matters required to be discussed with the Committee by the External Auditor pursuant to established auditing standards, including:
 - i. restrictions on the scope of the External Auditor's activities or on access to requested information;

- ii. accounting adjustments that were noted or proposed by the External Auditor but were "passed" as immaterial or otherwise;
- iii. communications between the audit team and the audit firm's national office regarding auditing or accounting issues presented by the engagement; and
- iv. management or internal control letters issued, or proposed to be issued, by the External Auditor:
- **l.** reviewing and discussing the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Internal Controls with the Board, the CEO and the CFO, including:
 - i. identified material failings, deficiencies or material weaknesses in the Internal Controls, including whether there are significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of the Internal Controls which are reasonably likely to affect the Company's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information and fraud involving the Company's management or other employees with a significant role in the design or operation of the Internal Controls; and
 - ii. material changes made to, and material improvements planned for, the Internal Controls;
- **m.** assisting the Company in preparing the disclosure to be included in the Company's applicable filings as required by the Securities Act, the Exchange Act and their related rules;
- **n.** approving the External Auditor's (re)appointment or dismissal (including confirmation and evaluation on the rotation of the audit partners on the audit engagement team as required by applicable law and stock exchange requirements) and requesting further Board approval as deemed necessary;
- o. reviewing and discussing the terms of engagement of the External Auditor to audit the Company's financial statements, to prepare or issue an audit report, or to perform other audit, review or attest services, and approving the External Auditor's engagement to audit the Company's financial statements, in each case including the scope of the audit, the materiality standard to be applied and the External Auditor's compensation and causing the Company, without further action, to pay the compensation of the External Auditor as approved by the Committee and requesting further Board approval as deemed necessary;
- engagement of such independent legal, accounting and other advisors as the Committee deems necessary or appropriate to carry out its responsibilities, including causing the Company, without further action, to pay the reasonable compensation of such advisors as approved by the Committee;
- **q.** causing the Company to pay, without further action, the ordinary administrative expenses of the Committee that are necessary or appropriate in carrying out its responsibilities;

- **r.** preparing the Committee report that the SEC rules require to be included in the Company's annual proxy statement (if and when the Company would become subject to those rules);
- s. establishing policies for the Company's hiring of current or former employees of the External Auditor;
- **t.** establishing procedures for:
 - i. the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters; and
 - ii. the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters;
- **u.** reviewing potential conflicts of interest involving Officers and Directors, including whether they may take part in the deliberations and the decision-making on any issue as to which there may be a conflict; and
- v. reviewing and recommending to the Board the Company's Related Person Transaction Policy, and reviewing and making determinations regarding related person transactions under the Related Person Transaction Policy.
- **4.3** The Committee shall pre-approve all audit services to be provided to the Company, whether provided by the External Auditor or other firms, and all other services (review, attest and non-audit) to be provided to the Company by the External Auditor, provided, however, that *de minimis* non-audit services may instead be approved in accordance with applicable SEC rules.
- 4.4 The Committee shall meet as often as it determines is appropriate to carry out its responsibilities, but not less frequently than one (1) time during each quarter of the calendar year, and each meeting shall be presided over by the Committee Chairman and, in the absence of the Committee Chairman, one (1) of the other Committee Members shall be designated as the acting chair of the meeting.
- 4.5 The CFO, the head of the Internal Audit Function and the External Auditor should attend all meetings of the Committee, unless the Committee determines otherwise. The Committee may decide whether and, if so, when, the Chairman should attend its meetings.
- 4.6 The Committee shall meet with the External Auditor as often as it considers necessary, but no less than annually, outside the presence of the Executive Directors.
- 4.7 The Committee may delegate all or part of its authority to subcommittees or to the Committee Chairman, provided that decisions of such subcommittee to grant pre-approvals in accordance with the Audit Committee Pre-Approval Policy shall be presented to the Committee at its first meeting after the respective pre-approval has been granted.
- 4.8 The Committee shall regularly report on its deliberations and findings to the Board. At least annually, such reports shall include the following information:
 - a. the methods used to assess the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Internal Controls and the Company's internal and external audit procedures;
 - **b.** the Committee's material considerations regarding the Company's financial reporting;

- c. the manner in which material risks and uncertainties that are relevant to the expectation of the Company's continuity have been analyzed and discussed, along with a description of the most important findings of the Committee in this respect; and
- **d.** the functioning of, and the developments in, the Company's relationship with the External Auditor.
- 4.9 At least annually, the Committee shall evaluate its own performance and report to the Board on such evaluation. The Committee shall also review and assess the adequacy of this Charter at least annually and recommend any proposed changes to the Board.

INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION

Article 5

- 5.1 The Internal Audit Function shall report to the CEO and shall have direct access to the Committee and the Committee shall ensure that the Internal Audit Function shall also have direct access to the External Auditor.
- 5.2 If the Internal Audit Function discovers or suspects an instance of material misconduct or irregularity, it should promptly report this to the Board and the Committee Chairman or, if the actual or suspected material misconduct or irregularity pertains to the functioning of one or more Executive Directors, to the Chairman.
- 5.3 The performance of the Internal Audit Function shall be evaluated annually by the Board after consultation with the Committee. At least once every five years, this evaluation shall be performed by an independent third party.
- 5.4 Provisions in this Charter relating to the Internal Audit Function shall apply only if and when such Internal Audit Function has been established.
- 5.5 If, and for as long as there is no Internal Audit Function, the Committee shall make recommendations to the Board in order for the Board to assess at least annually whether:
 - **a.** adequate alternative measures have been taken; and
 - **b.** it is necessary or desirable to establish an Internal Audit Function.

AMENDMENTS AND DEVIATIONS

Article 6

Pursuant to a resolution to that effect, the Board may amend or supplement this Charter and allow temporary deviations from this Charter, subject to ongoing compliance with applicable law and stock exchange requirements.

GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

Article 7

This Charter shall be governed by and shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the Netherlands. Any dispute arising in connection with this Charter shall be submitted to the exclusive jurisdiction of the competent court in Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

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Change history

Date	Version	Description of change
March 18, 2021	1	created
September 12, 2022	2	Format and update to risk management
August 18, 2023	3	NASDAQ and Dutch Corporate Governance
		updates